

Climate Change Commissioners' interests as at 14 November 2025

This table outlines the interests held by the Board members of the Climate Change Commission (Commissioners), and any conditions which apply in respect of these interests. All interests declared by Board members are assessed and managed using the Commission's interest policy.

This table does not include all historic interests, or declarations that are currently under assessment. It is updated regularly to ensure all information is current and relevant.

Commissioner	Interest	Details	Action
Rt Hon Dame Patsy Reddy (Chair)	No live interests.		
Dr Andy Reisinger	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (previous role)	Member, 2015 – 2023. Projects included work related to the completion of the Working Group III report (mitigation) and Synthesis Report that are part of the IPCC's Sixth Assessment Report.	No further action is required.
Dr Andy Reisinger	Ministry for Primary Industries (current)	Agricultural Greenhouse Gas Emissions Technical Advisory Group Member.	No further action is required.
Dr Andy Reisinger	Crown Law (historical)	Independent Expert Witness (at the request of Crown Law) in the judicial	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.

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		<p>review brought by Lawyers for Climate Action Incorporated against the Commission and the Minister of Climate Change.</p> <p>Judicial Review judgment released in December 2022; appeal lodged by Lawyers for Climate Action Incorporated.</p>	<p>If the Chair considers that there is the potential for the Commission to take a position that departs from or contradicts Dr Reisinger evidence, Dr Reisinger will remain separate from discussions and decision-making in respect of any appeals from the judicial review.</p> <p>These conditions be reviewed in the event there are any successful applications to adduce further evidence in either the Court of Appeal or the Supreme Court.</p> <p>The conditions will lapse on the expiry of any appeal rights.</p>
Dr Andy Reisinger	Food and Agricultural Organisation of the United Nations (previous role)	Technical Research Group Member.	No further action is required.
Dr Andy Reisinger	New Zealand Agricultural Greenhouse Gas Research Centre (previous role)	Deputy Director. This role concluded in 2018, however Dr Reisinger has had further employment in 2019 and 2020. The role was on salary and not tied to specific outputs.	No further action is required.
Dr Andy Reisinger	Forest and Bird (current)	Member, 5+ years.	No further action is required.
Dr Andy Reisinger	Ministry for the Environment (previous role)	Principal Scientist. Dr Reisinger resigned from this position upon appointment.	No further action is required.
Dr Andy Reisinger	Antarctic Science Platform (historical)	Co-chair of the Science-Policy interface expert group of the Antarctic Science	No further action is required.

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		Platform. The contract term ended on 30 June 2025.	
Dr Andy Reisinger	Ministry for the Environment (historical)	Completed peer review of report commissioned by the Ministry for the Environment on greenhouse gas metrics	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest, so as to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.
Dr Andy Reisinger	EU Futures (historical)	Honorary advisor to the EU-Aotearoa New Zealand Policy Futures Forum. Participation concluded 31 May 2023.	No further action is required.
Dr Andy Reisinger	Global Strategic Communications Council (historical)	Member of a panel of experts on methane emissions from livestock – their relevance and mitigation options in different contexts. Ended July 2025.	All Board members were specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.
Dr Andy Reisinger	Tourism Panel on Climate Change (historical)	Previous member of the Advisory Group for an international Tourism Panel on Climate Change	All Board members were specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions were properly informed.
Dr Andy Reisinger	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change /UK Government (historical)	Invitation to participate in an informal scoping workshop in September 2023 for the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change's 7th assessment cycle, hosted by the UK government.	No action required.
Dr Andy Reisinger	Tonkin & Taylor (historical)	Participated in webinar regarding scenario planning for climate change.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest, so as to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.
Dr Andy Reisinger	Global Research Alliance on Agricultural	Role to work alongside GRA Special Representative and GRA Science to	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.

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	Greenhouse Gases (GRA) (current)	Policy Network Co-chairs to identify policy-relevant mitigation research, write plain language summaries, and identify how to effectively communicate the summaries to the policy community. Contract until 30 June 2026.	If Dr Reisinger at any time considers his role with the GRA is likely to more directly impact the Commission's work programme, he will advise the Chair and the Chair will consider whether it is necessary for any conditions to be put in place.
Dr Andy Reisinger	Ministry for the Environment (past role)	Dr Reisinger will provide coaching and support to Ministry for the Environment staff attending international meetings before, during, and after significant milestones such as Plenaries and other meetings. Contract ended on 30 June 2024.	<p>All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.</p> <p>Dr Reisinger will not provide advice to Ministry for the Environment under this contract on the New Zealand government's position relating to the matter of international or domestic climate policy.</p> <p>Dr Reisinger will not be involved in negotiating or providing support during negotiations of substantive conclusions of the IPCC such as the approval of the Summaries for Policymakers.</p> <p>Dr Reisinger will advise the Board Chair of any material changes to his contract with the Ministry or if his role evolves during the term of the contract.</p>
Dr Andy Reisinger	New Zealand Centre for Sustainable Finance (past role)	Temporary member of an independent technical advisory group. Jan 2024 – 30 June 2024.	<p>All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.</p> <p>Dr Reisinger is to limit his contributions to the technical aspects only of the independent technical advisory group's advice.</p>

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Dr Andy Reisinger	OECD Economic and Development Review Committee (historical)	Non-binding expert input into the regular review of the Economic Survey of New Zealand over 29 January – 9 February 2024.	<p>All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.</p> <p>Dr Reisinger is not to provide views on the OECD's recommendations regarding emission targets or other policy areas.</p>
Dr Andy Reisinger	New Zealand Agricultural Greenhouse Gas Research Centre (current)	Project management until 30 June 2026.	<p>All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.</p> <p>Dr Reisinger will not be involved in making judgements about the efficacy or adoption of different agricultural emissions mitigation options in his role as project manager. Dr Reisinger to ensure that he is clearly identified as a project manager in the outputs from the project.</p>
Dr Andy Reisinger	International Standards Organisation (current)	Member of the New Zealand mirror committee for ISO/TC 207/SC 7	<p>All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.</p> <p>If the Commission provides advice on any matters related to a standard developed with Dr Reisinger's input, Dr Reisinger to advise the Chair so the Chair can consider whether it is necessary for any conditions to be put in place.</p>
Dr Andy Reisinger	New Zealand Centre for Sustainable Finance (current)	Member and co-chair of a technical expert group, from 1 November 2024 – 31 October 2026 (subject to extension)	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.
Dr Andy Reisinger	Ministry for the Environment (current)	Mentorship of a Senior Analyst and support and coaching to the National Focal Point to the IPCC (the formal representative of the New Zealand	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.

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		Government in the IPCC). Contracted until 30 June 2026.	<p>Dr Reisinger will not provide advice to MfE under this contract, on the New Zealand government's position relating to the matter of international or domestic climate policy.</p> <p>Dr Reisinger will not be involved in negotiating or providing support during negotiations of substantive conclusions of the IPCC such as the approval of the Summaries for Policymakers.</p> <p>Dr Reisinger will advise the Board Chair of any material changes to his contract with the Ministry or if his role evolves during the term of the contract.</p>
Dr Andy Reisinger	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (current).	Lead author for chapter 1, Working Group III (mitigation) in the upcoming 7th Assessment Report of the IPCC. The title of the chapter is "Introduction and Framing". This is expected to conclude in the second half of 2028 or early 2029.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest.
Dr Judith Lawrence	National Institute of Water and Atmospheric Research (historical)	<p>Contracts concluded for</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Resilience Science Challenge "Enabling Coastal Adaptation", October 2019 – 30 June 2024. <li>2. Deep South Science Challenge "Adaptive Tools", October 2020 – 31 March 2024. 	No further action is required.
Dr Judith Lawrence	Christchurch City Council (current)	Chair of the Peer Review Panel for Multi-Hazards and Liquefaction Study, October 2018 – 30 March 2026.	No further action is required.

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Dr Judith Lawrence	Environmental Defence Society (current)	Member 2015 – present.	No further action is required.
Dr Judith Lawrence	Ministry for the Environment (historical)	Revision of Coastal Hazards and Climate Change Guidance as part of Ministry for the Environment's adaptation work programme. Contract concluded 31 March 2024.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed. Dr Lawrence may not be included in any review of that Coastal Hazards and Climate Change Guidance undertaken by the Commission.
Dr Judith Lawrence	Technical Advisory Group, Whakatane District Council (historical)	Member of the Technical Advisory Group of Whakatane District Council's climate change strategy development, 1 June 2023 to 30 June 2025.	All Board members to be specifically advised of these interests to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed. If the Commission provides advice on any matters related Whakatane District Council, Dr Lawrence will advise the Chair and the Chair will consider whether it is necessary for any conditions to be put in place.
Dr Judith Lawrence	Ministry for the Environment (historical)	Peer review of Dynamic Adaptive Pathways Planning Guidance, being developed as one of the National Adaptation Plan actions. Contract concluded May 2024.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed. Dr Lawrence may not be included in any review of the Dynamic Adaptive Pathways Planning Guidance undertaken by the Commission, if any.
Dr Judith Lawrence	Research Trust of Victoria University (current)	Research and PhD supervision for a. <i>Our changing coast – Sea-level rise on Aotearoa's dynamic</i>	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.

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		<p><i>margin.</i> Contracted until 31 March 2027.</p> <p>b. <i>Enabling proactive coastal adaptation in Aotearoa.</i> Contracted until 30 December 2026</p>	
Dr Judith Lawrence	Transpower (current)	Contract to support climate adaptation planning. Expected end date of 15 December 2025.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest and perceived conflict to be placed on the register.
Dr Judith Lawrence	Wellington Water (current)	Contract to provide peer review and expert advice on adaptive planning. Expected end date of 30 June 2026.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest and perceived conflict to be placed on the register.
Dr Tanira Kingi	Landcorp Farming Ltd (Pamu), subsidiaries and related entities (current)	Director, 2020-2025. Landcorp Farming Ltd as a forester holds NZ Units.	<p>If the Commission provides advice on pricing related to domestic units created for New Zealand's Emissions Trading Scheme, Dr Kingi may not be involved in the oversight, preparation, or authorisation of that advice.</p> <p>(Note: All Board members were specifically advised of this interest prior to the Board beginning its substantive work on the Agriculture Progress Assessment (advice delivered June 2022) and the Advice on Agricultural Assistance (delivered May 2022) to ensure that Board discussions were properly informed.)</p>
Dr Tanira Kingi	Pukeroa Oruwhata Trust, subsidiaries and related entities (previous role)	Director and Trustee, 2016- late 2023. The trust assets are in commercial property development.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.

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Dr Tanira Kingi	Te Arawa Management Ltd (previous role)	Director, 2013 – late 2023. The company assets are in dairy, orchard, kiwifruit, and property.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.
Dr Tanira Kingi	Ngati Whakaue Tribal Lands, Committee of Management (current)	Director and Member, 2011-present. NWTL as a forester holds NZ Units.	If the Commission provides advice on pricing related to domestic units created for New Zealand's Emissions Trading Scheme, Dr Kingi may not be involved in the oversight, preparation or authorisation of that advice. (Note: All Board members were specifically advised of this interest prior to the Board beginning its substantive work on the Agriculture Progress Assessment (advice delivered June 2022) and the Advice on Agricultural Assistance (delivered May 2022) to ensure that Board discussions were properly informed.)
Dr Tanira Kingi	Ministry for Primary Industries, Science Advisor (current)	Pouwhiro Taimatua (Māori Reference) Advisory Group member and Biological Emissions Reduction Science Accelerator (BERSA) Group member. 2021-present.	No further action is required.
Dr Tanira Kingi	Ministry for the Environment, Advisor (previous role)	Overseer Redevelopment Advisory Group Member, 2021 – March 2025.	No further action is required generally. However, if the Commission evaluates the efficacy of the greenhouse gas components of Overseer and if Dr Kingi had any involvement in that work, he will advise the Chair who will consider whether to put additional conditions in place.
Dr Tanira Kingi	Ministry for Primary Industries, Research Consultant (previous role)	Research programme lead for "Estimating the impacts of the climate	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.

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		change regulations on Māori farmers”. January 2022 – April 2022.	In addition, if there are to be any future contracts of this nature, Dr Kingi will advise the Chair and the Chair will consider whether it is necessary for any additional conditions to be put in place.
Dr Tanira Kingi	New Zealand Agricultural Greenhouse Gas Research Centre (previous role)	Research Consultant, July 2021 – June 2023. Research programme lead for “Takahuri Whenua: The Changing Land – Modelling Climate Change Mitigation Options for the Māori Pastoral Farmers”.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.
Dr Tanira Kingi	Our Land & Water NSC (previous role)	Research Consultant, April 2021 - June 2023. Dr Kingi was a co-lead for “Pohewa Pae Tawhiti: Visualising Horizons” and lead for “Matatau Whenua: Knowledge of the Land”.	No further action is required.
Dr Tanira Kingi	Scion (current)	Emeritus Scientist, 2021 - present. No remuneration.	No further action is required.
Dr Tanira Kingi	Iwi Chairs Climate Change Group (previous role)	Te Arawa representative, November 2020 – March 2025. No remuneration.	No further action is required.
Dr Tanira Kingi	He Waka Eke Noa steering group (previous role)	Steering group member, December 2019 - December 2021.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.

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Dr Tanira Kingi	Te Arawa Arataua (current)	Chair of Te Arawa Arataua (Te Arawa primary sector group) 2022 –2027. No remuneration.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.
Dr Tanira Kingi	Ministry of Primary Industries (previous role)	Invitation to participate in a Panel that relates to Agricultural Emission Pricing and the Ministry's development of the Greenhouse Gas Emission Calculator. Participation has concluded.	All Board members were advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions were properly informed. Participation has now concluded.
Dr Tanira Kingi	Ministry for Primary Industries (current)	Science and Programme Lead for a Ministry for Primary Industries-funded programme (previously funded by the New Zealand Agricultural Greenhouse Gas Research Centre).	All Board members to be advised of this interest and the perceived conflict added to the register.
Lisa Tumahai	Te Rūnanga o Ngāi Tahu (previous role)	Kaiwhakahaere (Chair), December 2016 – 24 November 2023. Te Rūnanga o Ngāi Tahu holds New Zealand Units.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest. If the Commission provides advice on pricing related to domestic units created for New Zealand's Emissions Trading Scheme, Ms Tumahai may not be involved in the oversight, preparation or authorisation of that advice. (Note: All Board members were specifically advised of this interest prior to the Board beginning its substantive work on the Agriculture Progress Assessment (advice delivered June 2022) and the Advice on Agricultural Assistance (delivered May 2022) to ensure that Board discussions were properly informed.)
Lisa Tumahai	Te Rūnanga o Ngāi Tahu (previous role)	Kaiwhakaheare (Chair) of Te Rūnanga o Ngāi Tahu – Strategic Relationship with	Ms Tumahai will not be involved in any discussions or decisions regarding Meridian Energy Ltd. In addition to this condition all

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		Meridian Energy Ltd. Ms Tumahai's term as Kaiwhakaheare ended 24 Nov 2023.	Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.
Lisa Tumahai	Te Runanga o Ngāti Waewae (current)	Executive Member and Trustee on the Board, 2001 – present.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest. Ms Tumahai is to notify the Chair if any New Zealand Units are obtained directly or indirectly by this entity.
Lisa Tumahai	Pou Take Ahuarangi - Iwi Leaders Group (previous role)	Co-Chair and Representative of Ngāi Tahu, May 2020 –24 Nov 2023.	No further action is required.
Lisa Tumahai	Te Kura Taka Pini Ltd (current)	Director of the Board, December 2018 – present. Co-chair from December 2018 - 24 Nov 2023	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.
Lisa Tumahai	Arahura Holding Ltd (current)	Director and Chair of the Board, 2008 – present.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest. Ms Tumahai is to put arrangements in place at Arahura so that she is informed of any changes to the relationship between Arahura and Bathurst, or to Arahura and NZIMMR, and to notify the Commission of those changes.
Lisa Tumahai	Te Ara Pounamu Ltd (previous role)	Director on Governing Board, August 2020 – 31 December 2024.	No further action is required.
Lisa Tumahai	University of Canterbury (current)	Board Member of Ngāi Tahu Research Centre, 2010 – present.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.

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Lisa Tumahai	Māwhera Incorporation (current)	Shareholder, approximately 2000 – present.	<p>All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.</p> <p>(Note: All Board members were specifically advised of this interest prior to the Board beginning its substantive work on the Agriculture Progress Assessment (advice delivered June 2022) and the Advice on Agricultural Assistance (delivered May 2022) to ensure that Board discussions were properly informed.)</p>
Lisa Tumahai	Regional Skills Leadership Group West Coast (past role)	Co-Chair, from September 2021 – March 2024.	No further action is required.
Lisa Tumahai	Close family members: Bathurst Resources Ltd (current)	Ms Tumahai's husband is a director of Bathurst Resources Ltd. Bathurst Resources Ltd has a lease with Arahura Holding Ltd.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.
Lisa Tumahai	Close family members: New Zealand Institute for Minerals to Materials Research (current)	Ms Tumahai's husband is a director of New Zealand Institute for Minerals to Materials Research (NZIMMR). Arahura Holding Ltd is the 100 percent shareholder for NZIMMR	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest. Furthermore, if Ms Tumahai or her husband personally receive research funds from NZIMMR, Ms Tumahai is to immediately advise the Chair.
Lisa Tumahai	Kaiwhakahaere (chair) of Ngāi Tahu (previous role)	Ngāi Tahu have a formal agreement with the Minister of Conservation to review and raise concerns with recommendations of reclassification	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.

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		from the Stewardship Land panels. Ms Tumahai's term as Kaiwhakaheare ended 24 Nov 2023.	
Lisa Tumahai	Ministerial Advisory Board upholding Treaty settlements under the Resource Management Act (RMA) (previous role)	Chair, Ministerial Advisory Board advising ministers on any potential or real breaches to Treaty settlements as a result of RMA policy. Term was from June 2022 until August 2023.	No further action is required.
Lisa Tumahai	Nominating Panel Interim Ministerial Advisory Committee (previous role)	Chair, Nominating Panel for the Interim Ministerial Advisory Committee. Running selection process and making recommendations to ministers on membership to the interim ministerial advisory committee. June 2022 – August 2022.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.
Lisa Tumahai	Department of Conservation (historical)	Consultation on the No New Mines policy.	No further action required.
Lisa Tumahai	National Iwi Chairs (previous role)	A working group was set up to engage with the Crown on ETS review and forestry work streams. Ngai Tahu has a lead technician participating in the working group. The ETS review document is covered by a NDA, and was not shared with Ms Tumahai or with Ngai Tahu directly.	No further action required.

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		Ms Tumahai's term as Kaiwhakaheare ended 24 Nov 2023.	
Lisa Tumahai	Hinemoana Halo Partnership Fund Ltd (current)	A partnership of 7 indigenous groups has formed Hinemoa Halo Partnership Fund Limited to work on nature based solutions. Under development is a dual whenua and ocean climate resilience initiative where projects aim to undertake a comprehensive valuation of blue green and biodiversity carbon habitats across the Pacific and ultimately establish a unique Indigenous owned and operated nature market (voluntary carbon market).	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest, so as to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed. Ms Tumahai will advise the Chair if there are further material developments, such as sources of funding or the work programme of the Company, that she considers might create a new perceived or actual conflict of interests. If the Commission considers any matters related to accounting rules under emissions budgets, Ms Tumahai will advise the Chair, and the Chair will consider whether it is necessary for any conditions to be put in place.
Lisa Tumahai	Local Communities and Indigenous Peoples Platform (historical)	Participation in the Advisory Committee for the Pacific Regional Gathering, specifically for the conference over 16 – 20 October 2023. Participation ended 1 November 2023.	No further action required.
Lisa Tumahai	Pokeka Poutini Ngai Tahu Ltd (current)	Chief Executive Officer. 27 Nov 2023 – present	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest. Ms Tumahai is to notify the Chair if any New Zealand Units are obtained directly or indirectly by this entity.
Lisa Tumahai	University of Canterbury (current)	Board member of University Council as of 11 October 2023 – ongoing.	All Board members to be specifically advised of these interests to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.

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Lisa Tumahai	Waitangi National Trust (current)	Board member - 1 Dec 2023 – present.	<p>All Board members to be specifically advised of these interests to ensure that Board discussions, including but not limited to discussions on the New Zealand Emissions Trading Scheme and advice and monitoring on emissions reduction plans, are properly informed.</p> <p>If the Commission provides future advice that is likely to affect the Trust or its interests financially, Ms Tumahai will advise the Chair of this, and the Chair will consider whether it is necessary for any conditions to be put in place.</p>
Lisa Tumahai	Air New Zealand (current)	Contracted to advise on incorporating Māori concepts and principles in the Air New Zealand Nature Strategy.	<p>No further action required outside of notification of this interest on the register.</p>
Lisa Tumahai	Development West Coast Te Ohu Whakawhanake o Te Tai Poutini (current)	Board Member/Tangata Whenua Appointed Trustee at Development West Coast Te Ohu Whakawhanake o Te Tai Poutini (January 2024 – present).	<p>All Board members to be specifically advised of these interests to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.</p> <p>If the Commission's future work programme is to provide advice that either relates to DWC, or is likely to directly affect the DWC or its interests financially, Ms Tumahai will advise the Chair of this and the Chair will consider whether it is necessary for any other conditions to be put in place.</p>
Distinguished Professor Steven Ratuva	Pacific Ocean and Climate Crisis Assessment (past role)	Co-leader of the Pacific Ocean and Climate Crisis Assessment which carries out climate assessments in the Pacific, focused on climate impact, adaptation, and mitigation strategies (until December 2024).	<p>All Board members to be specifically advised of these interests to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.</p> <p>In the event there is a contrasting position resulting in the work that Distinguished Professor Steven Ratuva does that is at odds with the Commission's formal position, Prof. Ratuva will advise</p>

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			the Chair and the Chair will consider whether it is necessary for any conditions to be put in place.
Distinguished Professor Steven Ratuva	International Political Science Association (current)	Chair, Climate Security and Planetary Politics research committee of International Political Science Association (now until 2025).	All Board members to be specifically advised of these interests to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed. In the event there is a contrasting position resulting in the work that Distinguished Professor Steven Ratuva does that is at odds with the Commission's formal position, Prof. Ratuva will advise the Chair and the Chair will consider whether it is necessary for any conditions to be put in place.
Distinguished Professor Steven Ratuva	Macmillan Brown Centre for Pacific Studies (current)	Editor in Chief of Pacific Dynamics.	All Board members to be specifically advised of these interests to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed. In the event there is a contrasting position resulting in the work that Distinguished Professor Steven Ratuva does that is at odds with the Commission's formal position, Prof. Ratuva will advise the Chair and the Chair will consider whether it is necessary for any conditions to be put in place.
Distinguished Professor Steven Ratuva	University of Canterbury (current)	Member of Sustainability Committee, a subcommittee of the Academic Board.	All Board members to be specifically advised of these interests to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed. In the event there is a contrasting position resulting in the work that Distinguished Professor Steven Ratuva does that is at odds with the Commission's formal position, Prof. Ratuva will advise the Chair and the Chair will consider whether it is necessary for any conditions to be put in place.
Felicity Underhill	Intera Renewables Ltd (current)	Director at Intera Renewables Ltd in Australia. Declared on appointment.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.

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Felicity Underhill	HESTA (current)	Contract with Australian superannuation firm HESTA. Declared on appointment.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.
Felicity Underhill	Blue Economy Collaborative Research Consortium (historical)	Contracted for short term consulting work. February 2025 – July 2025.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.
Felicity Underhill	Channel Infrastructure Ltd (current)	Director and shareholder in Channel Infrastructure Ltd. Member of Audit and Risk & HSE Committees.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed. To support this, all Board members are to be specifically advised of this interest prior to beginning substantive work on emissions budgets, monitoring emissions reductions and when advising on the strategic direction of the emissions reduction plan. If the Commission considers any other matters for which Channel Infrastructure Ltd could have an interest, Ms Underhill will advise the Chair and the Chair will consider whether it is necessary for any additional conditions to be put in place.
Felicity Underhill	Fortescue (current)	Minority shareholder in Australian company Fortescue.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed. In addition, all Board members are to be specifically advised of this interest prior to beginning substantive work related to international shipping and aviation.

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			If the Commission considers any matters related to international shipping and aviation for which this company could have an interest, Ms Underhill will advise the Chair and the Chair will consider whether it is necessary for any additional conditions to be put in place.
Felicity Underhill	Close family members. Parent is a Director of The Lines Company (TLC) (current)	TLC is an electricity supplier throughout the King Country, Ruapehu and Central Plateau.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this perceived interest, to ensure Board discussions are properly informed.
Felicity Underhill	Snowy Hydro (current)	Short term contract with Australian gentailer, until the end of December 2025.	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed.
Devon McLean	Next Foundation. Mr McLean manages a portfolio of charitable companies through the Next Foundation (current)	The companies Mr McLean is a Director for include Zero Invasive Predators Limited, Taranaki Mounga Project Limited, Predator Free Wellington Limited, Project Janszoon Trust Company Limited, Te Manahuna Aoraki Limited, and PFR Limited (Predator Free Rakiura).	All Board members to be specifically advised of this interest to ensure that Board discussions are properly informed. Mr McLean will advise the Chair if there are further material developments that he considers might create a new perceived or actual conflict of interests, that means this interest ought to be revisited.